

# BANK MILLENNIUM GROUP

# INSTITUTIONAL PRESENTATION

September 2022

## **AGENDA**

1.

Macroeconomic environment in Poland

2.

Banking sector in Poland

3.

Bank Millennium general overview and strategy

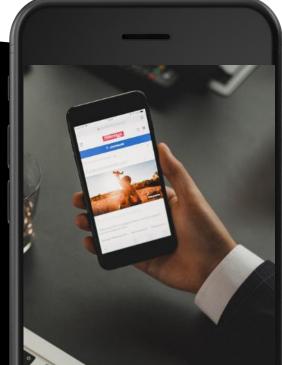
4.

Financial performance









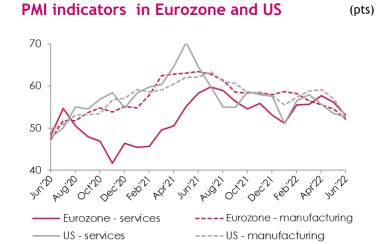


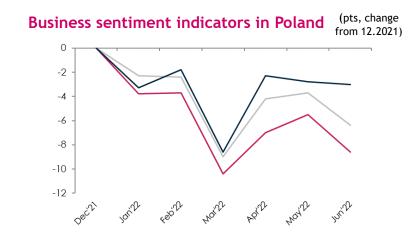
## **BANK'S PRESENTATION**

Macroeconomic environment in Poland

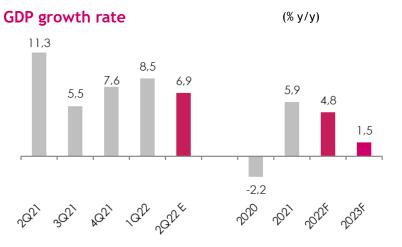
## MACROECONOMIC OVERVIEW

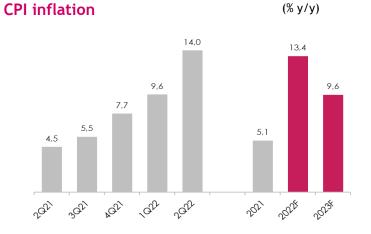
#### Economy

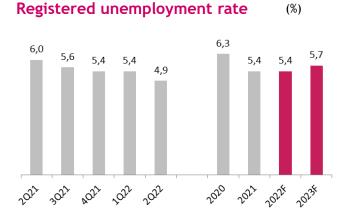




Outlook for the Polish economy is deteriorating because of high inflation, high interest rates, prolonged disruptions in supply chains and increased risks of a global recession, especially in the Eurozone, Poland's main trade partner. Leading indicators started to deteriorate and PMI for Polish manufacturing sector suggest a recession in the sector. After a solid start of the year, GDP growth is expected to decelerate rapidly and reach 1.5% in 2023 compared to estimated 4.8% in 2022. Inflation remains high driven by energy and food prices and should stay above the NBP's target in next 2 years.









Source: GUS, Macrobond, Bank Millennium, F - forecast, Bloomberg

## MACROECONOMIC OVERVIEW

#### Financial markets

#### Evolution of FX rates



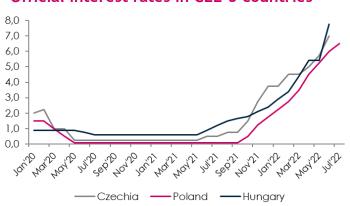


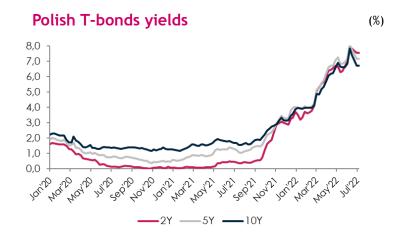
#### $\leq$

Monetary Policy Council continued monetary tightening in 2Q 2022. The pace of interest rates hikes slowed in July due to mounting risks for economic activity. Expected continuation of the tightening cycle in coming months exerts negative pressure on bonds. Polish Zloty depreciated substantially during June and July driven by rising probability of a global recession and growing imbalances of Polish economy.

#### Official interest rates in CEE-3 countries

(%)





## Spread of Polish 10Y bond to 10Y German benchmark





Source: Refinitiv, Macrobond

(%)

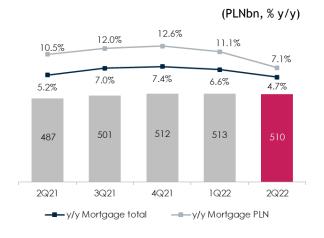
### MACROECONOMIC OVERVIEW

#### Monetary aggregates

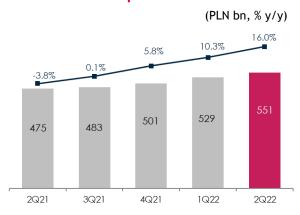
#### Loans to households



#### Mortgage loans



#### Loans to companies



Demand for loans households' sector, both for mortgage and cash loans, is going down because of rising interest rates. Growth of loans to companies accelerated in 2Q22, which might reflect the increased demand for overdrafts.

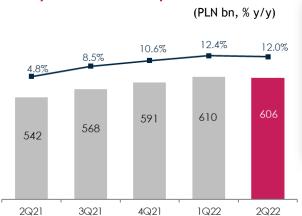
#### Households: non-mortgage loans



#### Deposits from households



#### **Deposits from companies**



Total value of deposits in the banking sector did not change significantly in 2Q22. Value of households' deposits incresed slightly and corporate depoits decreased comparing to the end of 1Q22.

Source: NBP, Bank Millennium



## **INSTITUTIONAL PRESENTATION**

**Banking sector in Poland** 

## POLISH BANKING SECTOR OVERVIEW (\*)

30 fully registered banks, 499 cooperative banks (active mainly in rural areas of the country) and additional 35 international banks acting in Poland in a form of branch

Around 10k banking outlets (5.1k branches) and c143 thousand persons employed in the sector

Top 5 banks in Poland comprise 57% of total assets of the sector but consolidation of the sector continues, 46% share of assets of State controlled banks

Highest standards in modern technology implementation (e.g. mobile users, paypass payments) and quality of service

only one bank was subject to resolution procedure (due to pre-pandemic issue), fallouts of small co-operative banks

Well capitalised and

highly competitive banking sector in

**Poland** 

Strong banking supervision and high level of solvency of Polish banks (average TCR = 18.8%, CET1 = 16.9%\*\*) confirmed by stress tests

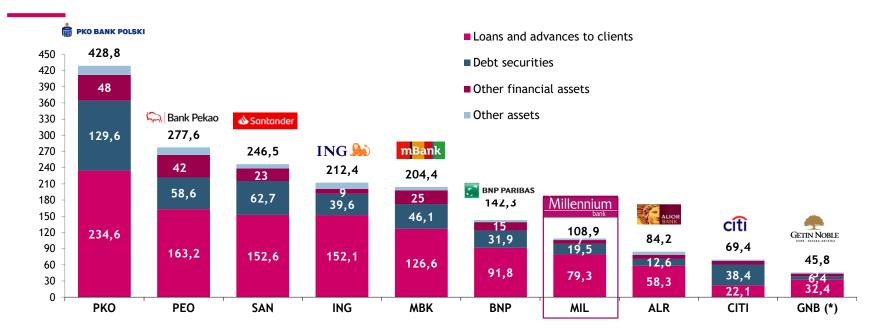
Comfortable liquidity (L/D = 75.4%) supported margins

Profitability under pressure due to high obligatory burdens: new banking tax (highest in Europe), guarantee fund payments and regulatory limits on many fees (insurance, interchange, mutual funds)

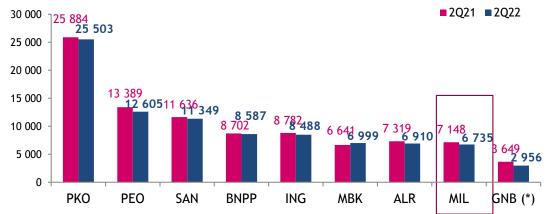


## **POLAND'S LARGEST BANKS**

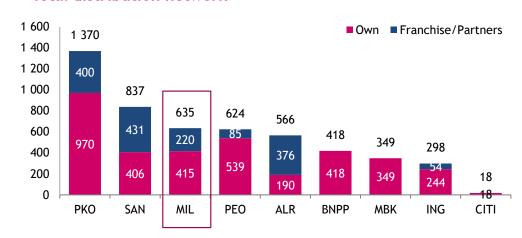
As at 30 June 2022 (PLN bn)



#### Total headcount (\*\*)



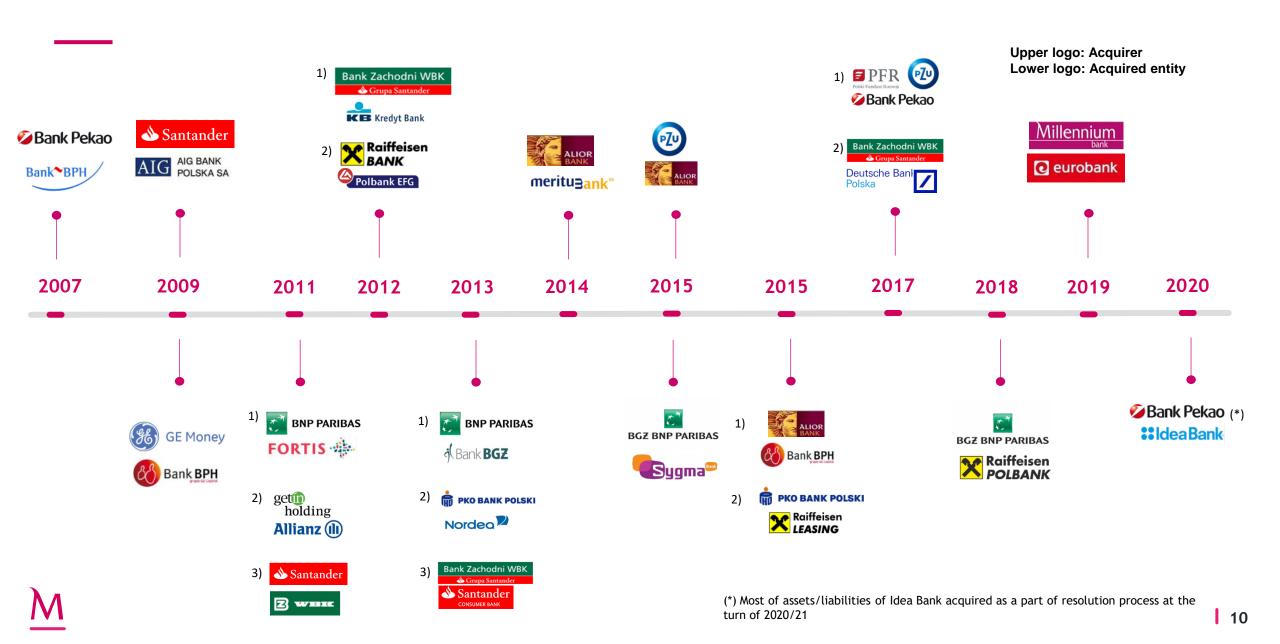
#### Total distribution network





Source: publicly available financial reports of peer banks (\*) GNB data for 1Q22, (\*\*) Total FTEs

## RECENT M&A TRANSACTIONS IN THE POLISH BANKING SECTOR

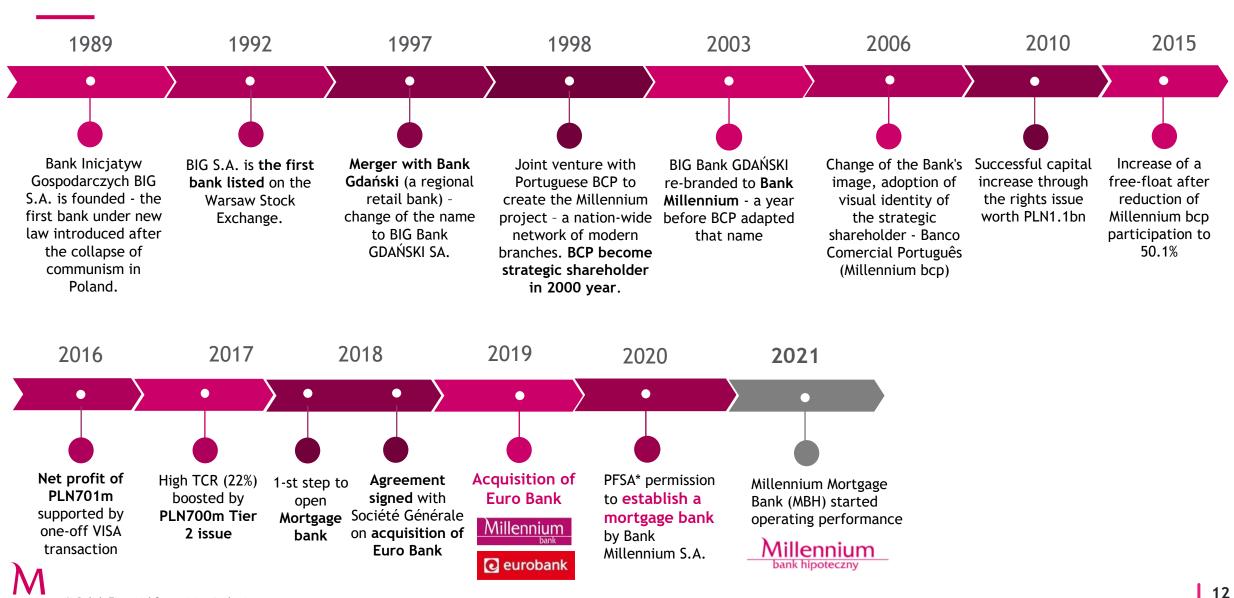




## **INSTITUTIONAL PRESENTATION**

Bank Millennium general overview and strategy

## HISTORY OF BANK MILLENNIUM AT A GLANCE



(\*) Polish Financial Supervision Authority

### OVERVIEW OF STRATEGIES FROM 'BEFORE COVID'



## 2009-2011: "Managing through the crisis"

- Conservative liquidity management, strengthening capital ratios
- Improved risk management
- Improving core profitability drivers
- Restructuring of distribution platform, improving efficiency through strict cost management



## 2012-2014: "Rebalancing the business model for profitability"

- Rebalanced product mix (e.g., mortgage vs. cash loan, term vs. other deposits), deposits price optimization
- Setting Corporate lending on a growth track with new targeting tools and RM management models
- Focus on strengthening competitive advantage (online, mobile, quality, customer intelligence)
- Further reduced opera-ting expenses by strict admin. cost management and lean initiatives

## 2015-2017: "Focus on profitability

preservation, while keeping organic growth target"

- Accelerating acquisition of retail customers via traditional, new and digital channels, while maintaining segment profitability
- Keeping differentiating through customer experience, further leveraging digital and customer intelligence
- Keeping the growth momentum in corporate segment while improving profitability
- Maintaining operational excellence and strict cost control



#### 2018-2020: "Accelerated growth"

- Complementing current growth engine in Retail (C/A acquisition) with new engines (cash Loan, investments and micro business)
- Accelerate the growth in Corporate through lending and enhanced sales force efficiency
- Focus growth around client satisfaction, in retail mass personalization and in business with sectorial knowledge approach
- Strong leverage of digital in banking and beyond as competitive edge
- Opportunistic approach to inorganic growth options
- Win the war for talent thanks to engaging and inspiring work environment



## 2021 - A TRANSITION YEAR BEFORE NEW STRATEGY ROLL-OUT



Quick recovery of business results









- Improvement of business results through better pricing and sales increase in core products
- Double-digit growth of cash loan sales
- Mortgage sales above PLN7bn
- Corporate loan book growth >PLN1.1bn



- New operational efficiency program: Processes Reengineering, automatisation, standardisation and simplification
- # radical productivity
- Fine-tuning of branch network after 21% reduction in 2020
- C/I of c.a. 47%



- Extending digital customer base beyond current age segments
- Exceeding 80% digital clients by the end of YE21
- 80% end-to-end sales processes coverage on digital platforms
- Keeping top-notch customer digital experience



## 2022-24 STRATEGY: INSPIRED BY PEOPLE

For years clients have been at the center of our thinking. We talk, listen, understand and co-create our solutions together. Now, we are to leverage this approach in even more intensive way ...



... by complementing with the internal view and insights to be truly inspired by (our) people!

#### Pillars of 'Millennium 24' strategy:

01

Top quality and extended offering for individual clients

02

Bank of the 1st choice for new microbusinesses

03

Strategic partner supporting corporate development

£

Supported by innovative solutions & top notch CX in digital channels (mobile-first approach)

04

Sustainable organization on the climate neutrality path

05

Great place to work for our people and for top talents



### STRATEGY 2024 AMBITIONS IN BRIEF

Profitable growth, doubling Bank Millennium's recurrent profit while driving scale, strong customer recognition

#### Ambitions by 2024:



We plan to continue to increase number of active clients ...



... driven by keeping top quality ...



... and to continue building scale



We also aspire to further improve efficiency ...





... significantly increasing ROE

>3 million

# of active clients

**NPS** market leader **Net Promoter Score** 

30% growth

Assets in PLNmn



2.0

... and to boost

recurrent profitability ...

2024E Net profit (PLNbn)<sup>1</sup>





>90%

Digital active clients



Digital sales







FX-mortgages in Bank (solo)gross loans (%)



TOP employer in Poland



## MORTGAGES - OUR LONG-TERM CUSTOMER ACQUISITION PRODUCT

Millennium Mortgage Bank (MBH) started operating performance on June 14, 2021

#### Rationale for establishing MBH



MBH will provide opportunities for medium term sustainable development of mortgage lending business and will allow to:

- √ reduce asset-liability maturity mismatch
- ✓ diversify funding mix
- ✓ provide access to large and cheaper than senior unsecured debt funding market of covered bonds
- ✓ reduce MREL requirement

#### BM's origination of PLN mortgage loans

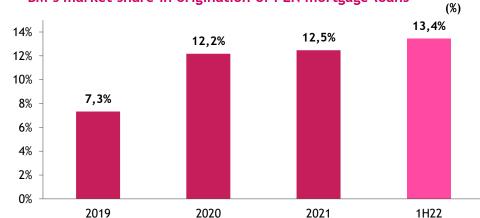






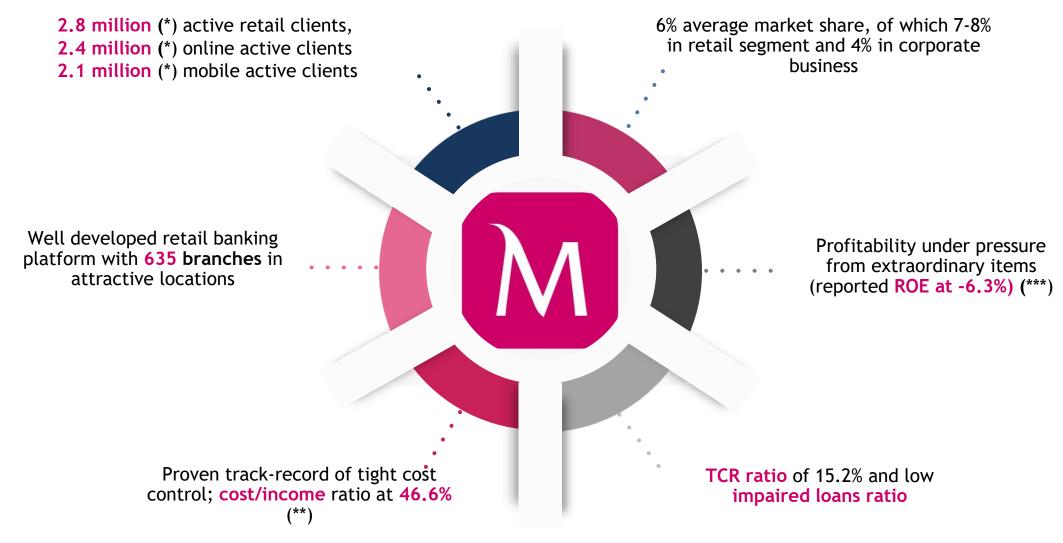








## **BANK MILLENNIUM TODAY**



## MARKET SHARES IN MAIN PRODUCTS

	2018	2020	2021	June 2022
Total loans	4.6%	6.1%	6.1%	6.0%
Loans to individuals	5.6%	8.0%	8.2%	8.0%
mortgage	7.0%	8.6%	8.7%	9.0%
new loan     agreements	6.6%	12.2%	12.5%	13.5%
in credit cards	5.6%	6.8%	7.6%	8.0%
other consumer	3.9%	8.6%	8.6%	8.4%
Loans to companies	3.9%	4.2%	4.2%	4.1%
leasing sales	4.9%	4.2%	5.7%	5.0%
factoring sales (*)	8.1%	8.5%	7.3%	5.9%



## WE ARE LEADERS IN DIGITAL INNOVATION AND OFFER BEST CLASS QUALITY OF SERVICE TO OUR CUSTOMERS

Human focused approach in digital and innovations based on:



Research and needs' understanding



Following newest trends to shape better emotions and behaviours, solutions testing neuroresearch, eyetracking, CX monitoring

Technology and cyber security



Which support digital transformation and customer protection ex. AI, chatbots, IoT, robotisaton, analitycs

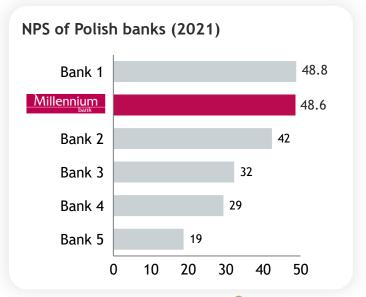
Products and processes



Fully adjusted to digital and omnichannel. Ensuring need of deeply personalised experience. Supported by newest technology ex. biometric, e-identity, PSD2

... and adding value to customer experience drive high loyalty and recommendation (NPS<sup>1</sup>).

These led to our recognition as the innovation and quality leader





1st place 2021

2nd place 2021

"Remote banking"

"Traditional

banking"



Winner 2020

European

Customer

Centricity

Awards



Fin-Tech Innovator 2020 Golden Banker



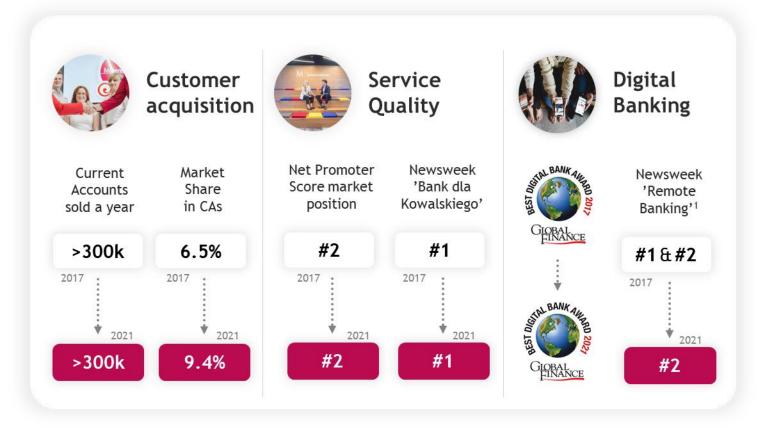
Outstanding Innovator 2021 for Open Banking Services Global Finance



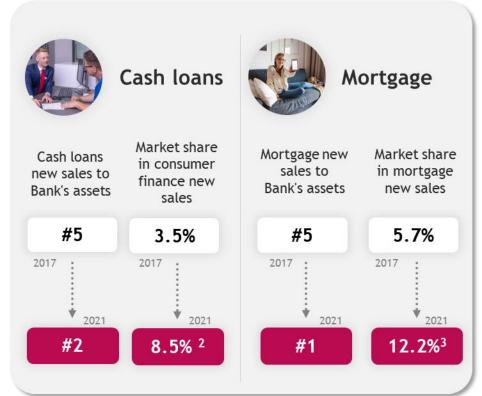
1. Net Promoter Score

#### SOLID TRACK RECORD OF DELIVERING

Our top customers growth engine was fuelled by leading position in quality and digital services ...



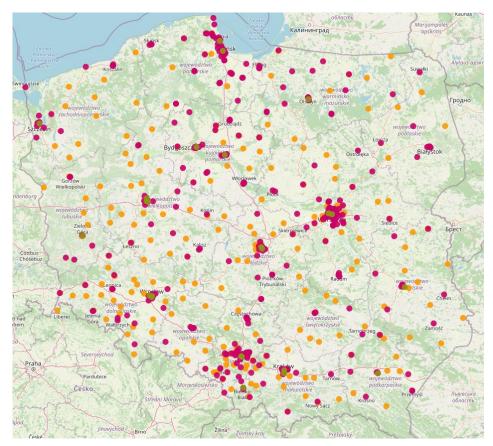
... now complemented by competences in development of loan offer



## **BANK MILLENNIUM BRANCHES**

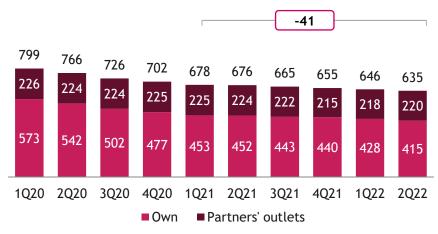
(as at June 30, 2022)

#### Network of 635 branches

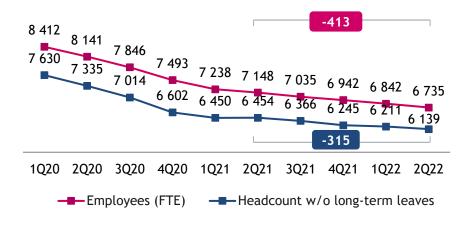


- own branches
- franchise branches
- mini branches

#### **Branches**

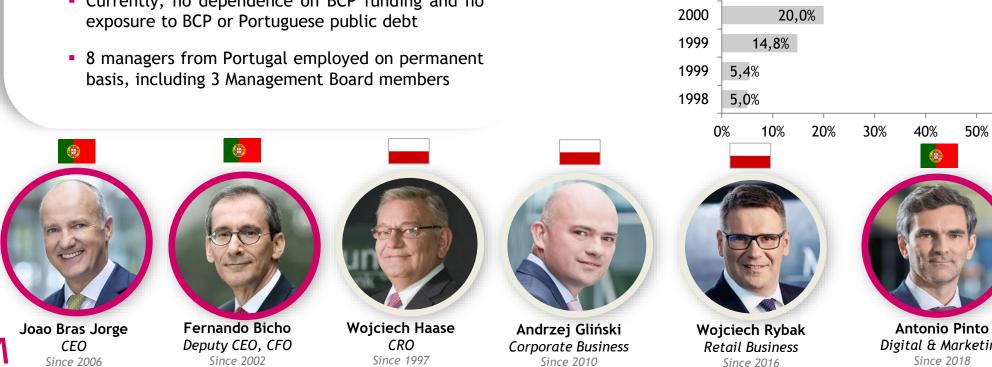


#### **Employees**



## RELATIONS WITH BCP AND BM's MANAGEMENT COMPOSITION

- BCP demonstrated in the past strong support to Bank Millennium in Poland; commitment in equity was shown during the capital increase concluded in February 2010. BCP also supported liquidity, especially in 2009-2010 years (EUR 200 million bilateral loan matured in April 2011, and money market line - until July 2010)
- Currently, no dependence on BCP funding and no exposure to BCP or Portuguese public debt





Since 2006

Since 2002

Since 2010

Digital & Marketing Since 2018

50,1%

50.0%

49.6%

46,2%

44,1%

BCP subscribed PLN691m during the right issue

BCP's stake - evolution since 1998

2015-2021

2010

2006

2002

2002

2002

2002

Jarosław Hermann IT & Operations Since 2018

Sale of 15.4% through ABB in

March'15

65,5%

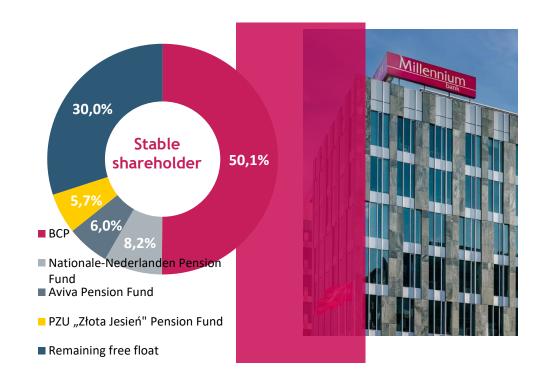
65,5%

60%

70%

## **SOLID FOUNDATIONS APPRECIATED BY INVESTORS**

#### Bank Millennium's shareholder structure (31.12.2021)



#### Bank's current ratings

Moody's	Baa3 / P2/ ba2 / under review
Fitch	BB/ B/ bb / stable oultook

#### Bank Millennium share performance vs. WIG Bank index



#### Participation in domestic stock market indices





## **ESG: ENVIRONMENT**

Sustainability has long been included in our business strategy. Now we plan to become climate neutral

Our advanced capabilities in the ESG & Sustainability development ...



Strong own emissions' monitoring, reductions and reporting for over 10 years



Environmental policy of no financing for new coal mining, coal-based energy



0.96%

portfolio (09/21)

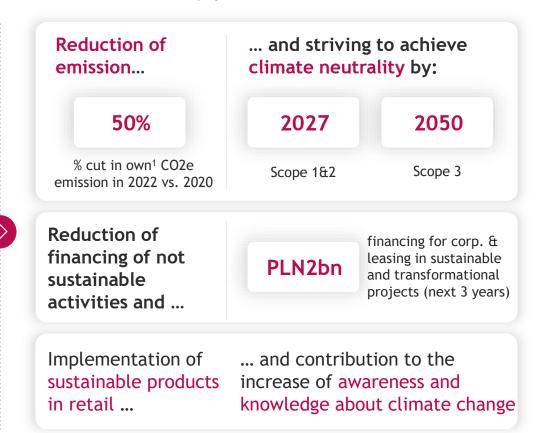
% of coal-related % exposure in corporate

% of coal-related exposure in all portfolio (09/21)

0.27%

Zero exposure to extraction of hydrocarbons and coal mining

... will support our leading position on the climate neutrality path





## **ESG: SOCIAL**

Banking in Millennium - responsible and without barriers

Our strong position has been recognised on the market ...





... and our aspiration is continue to achieve ambitious goals in the coming years



#### **Customers**

- Customer centric service focused on superb quality, further simplification of client-facing processes and communication, best-in-class digital and omnichannel experience
- Banking without barriers and accessible for persons with disabilities



#### **Employees**

- ✓ Self-education and training adjusted to the individual needs



#### Community

- Support for employees' social initiatives benefitting their local environment



## **ESG: GOVERNANCE**

Highest quality and standards

Our strong position has been recognised on the market ...







... and our aspiration is continue to achieve ambitious goals in the coming years



#### Ethical approach to business



#### Anti-financial crime measures

- Measures in place to increase transparency and credibility of business relations with clients
- Further development of robust AML IT system

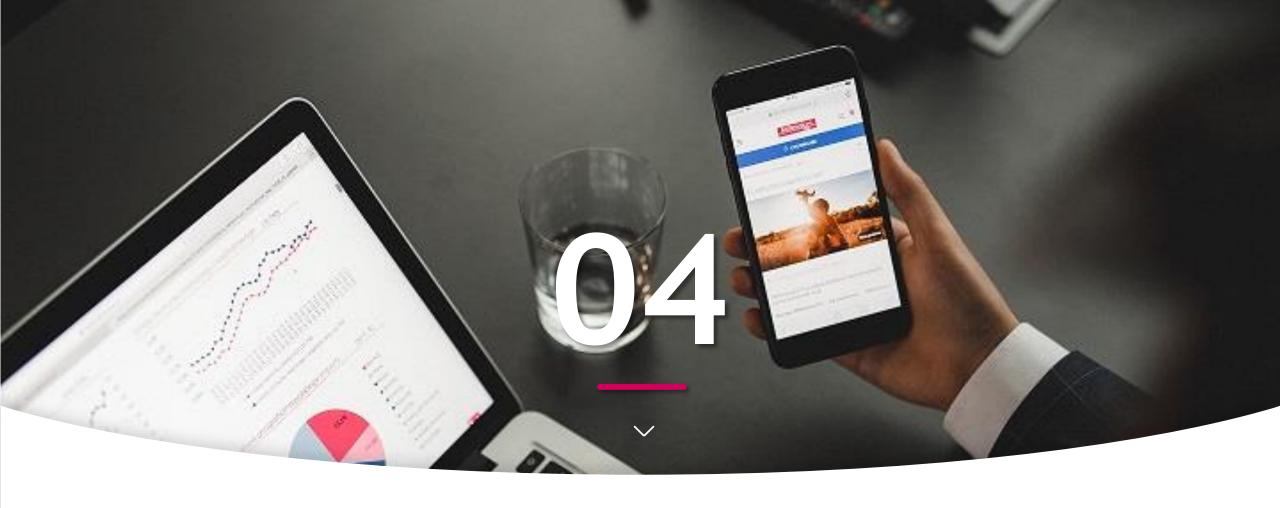


#### Consideration of climate and environmental risks

- **⊘** Stress testing







## **INSTITUTIONAL PRESENTATION**

Financial performance

## SYNTHETIC P&L ACCOUNT

## Reported results

	1H21	1H22	Change Y/Y	1Q22	2Q22	Change Q/Q
Net interest income	1 277	2 140	68%	961	1 179	23%
Net commission income	414	427	3%	221	206	-7%
Other non-interest income	98	-70	-171%	-22	-48	119%
Operating Income	1 789	2 497	40%	1 160	1 337	15%
General and administrative costs	-705	-1 059	50%	-435	-624	44%
Depreciation	-101	-104	4%	-52	-53	2%
Total operating costs	-806	-1 163	44%	-486	-677	39%
Net cost of risk *	-134	-154	15%	-83	-71	-15%
FX legal risk provision	-1 047	-1 015	-3%	-499	-515	3%
Operating profit	-197	165	-	91	74	-
Banking tax	-152	-169	11%	-82	-87	6%
Pre-tax profit	-349	-4	-	9	-13	-
Income tax	-163	-259	59%	-132	-127	-3%
Net profit	-512	-263	-	-122	-140	-

<sup>(\*)</sup> cost of risk includes impairment provisions (on all stages), FV adjustment on loans and result on modification.



## **BALANCE SHEET**

	30.06.2021	31.03.2022	30.06.2022	Change y/y
ASSETS				
Cash and balances with the Central Bank	2 676	8 286	5 810	117%
Loans and advances to banks	606	986	1 080	78%
Loans and advances to customers	75 794	78 703	79 342	5%
Amounts due from reverse repo trans.	18	26	8	-55%
Debt securities	22 175	18 703	19 532	-12%
Derivatives (for hedging and trading)	163	241	221	35%
Shares and other financial instruments	133	152	149	12%
Tangible and intangible fixed assets	912	936	938	3%
Other assets	1 630	1 724	1 778	9%
TOTAL ASSETS	104 107	109 756	108 858	5%
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
Deposits and loans from banks	742	647	547	-26%
Deposits from customers	89 998	97 305	96 122	7%
Liabilities from repo transactions	0	0	0	-
Financial liabilities at fair value through P&L and hedging derivatives	329	880	1 081	229%
Liabilities from securities issued	311	40	0	-100%
Provisions	408	721	759	86%
Subordinated liabilities	1 540	1 548	1 554	1%
Other liabilities	2 402	2 417	3 017	26%
TOTAL LIABILITIES	95 731	103 558	103 079	8%
TOTAL EQUITY	8 376	6 198	5 779	-31%
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	104 107	109 756	108 858	5%



## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS OF 1H22

Growing core profitability and efficiency, stable cost of risk

Adjusted net profit\*

+106% y/y

NII and NIM strongly up

+68%; +156<sub>bp</sub> y/y

Fees up

+3% y/y

Adj. ROE

23.0%

Adj. cost/income

32.8%

Cost of risk

37 bp



## **BUSINESS HIGHLIGHTS OF 1H22**

Good dynamics of retail business, corporate one showing gradual improvement

Loans
+5% y/y

PLN mortgage loans
+19% y/y

Leasing portfolio
+8% y/y

**Debit cards** 

+202k y/y

**Active digital customers** 

2.4mn

**Customer deposits** 

+7% y/y



### **CREDIT HOLIDAYS**

Significant upfront impact to be booked in 3Q22



The Act of July 7, introduced, among others, a handful of measures aimed at support of PLN mortgage borrowers, including:

- ability to suspend up to 8 monthly instalments (2 instalments in 3Q22 and 4Q22 each and one in each quarter of 2023, only one loan per household, only loans for housing purposes, only loans granted before July 1, 2022),
- enforcement of additional PLN1.4bn sector's contribution to Borrowers Support Fund (FWK),
- replacement of WIBOR as the main benchmark for loans.



Expected impact on BM's results in 3Q22:

- maximum cost of credit holidays at PLN1.8bn at the Group level if 100% of eligible borrowers would use such option,
- upfront cost of credit holidays to be booked in 3Q22 based on an expected participation rate between 75% to 90%, above market average (66%) announced so far.



#### Other considerations:

 Application for/use of credit holidays does not trigger a loan reclassification to Stage 2.



#### CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

Capital ratios expected to be temporarily below minimum requirements due to the impact of upfront booking of credit holidays, but the recovery is expected in a relatively short term

- Upfront recognition of costs of credit holidays is expected to result in a negative net result for 3Q22.
- As a result, capital ratios will drop by c300bps, and Group's T1 ratio may fall 118-174 bps below the current minimum requirements set by the Polish Financial Supervision Authority ('PFSA'). T1 ratio is where the highest deficit is expected.
- Risk of a breach of respective capital ratios triggered the decision to launch the recovery plan.
- Each bank is required to have a ready and at least once a year updated recovery plan filed with the PFSA. Bank Millennium's current recovery plan was approved by the regulator in February this year.
- The Management Board of the Bank intends to increase capital ratios comfortably above the minimum required levels through a combination of further improvement of operational profitability and capital optimisation initiatives such as management of risk weighted assets (including securitisations). While in the recovery procedure, the Bank will not pay banking tax (PLN80mn+ per quarter).



#### THE MOST IMPORTANT AWARDS AND ACHIEVEMENTS OF BANK MILLENNIUM IN 1ST HALF 2022

Professionalism and activities for sustainable development confirmed by independent rankings and competitions



**CSR Golden Leaf** 

The Bank's activities for sustainable development and making them an integral part of the business strategy have once again been appreciated with the CSR Golden Leaf from Polityka weekly. This award is given to companies, which implement the most stringent standards of corporate social responsibility - they have ethics management systems, are good corporate citizens, introduce actions in response to the needs of clients and staff and minimise their impact on the natural environment.



Bank Millennium is the best bank in Poland according to Global Finance Magazine



2nd place in the ranking of the Best Employers Poland 2022 in the category "Banks and financial services"



Bank Millennium is Service Quality Star 2022



3rd place in the category of #Customer relations of the Stars of Banking competition



## **RELACJE Z INWESTORAMI - KONTAKT**

Kierujący Departmentem Relacji z Inwestorami

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Kanał na YouTube



@BankMillennium